

Buckinghamshire LSCB

Child Exploitation Indicator Tool

Guidance

This Indicator Tool aims to help practitioners focus on the specific exploitation indicators and determine whether further investigations are needed by Children's Social Care and Thames Valley Police. This tool therefore informs both assessment of need and referrals to Children's Social Care. This tool should be attached to your Children's Social Care referral regarding a potential CSE or other exploitation case.

The Exploitation Indicator Tool can be used by any professional working with children under the age of 18, whilst we appreciate some adolescents prefer the term young people for the purpose of this document we will refer them to children.

Often, children themselves do not recognise themselves as victims, or that they are being groomed, and as a result disclosures of such abuse can be unlikely. Therefore, this indicator tool aids the identification of exploitation.

Practitioners need to exercise their own **professional judgment** when completing the tool because factors such as the child's age, any additional vulnerabilities, their history etc. may mean that they are more vulnerable to exploitation. Professional judgment also includes capturing concerns about which they have some evidence **AND** concerns based on 'their gut feeling'. Staff should differentiate between the two and explain this in the 'comments/evidence/description' sections.

Once completed, where child exploitation is suspected the worker should follow local safeguarding procedures. Remember, Children's Social Care is responsible for assessing the level of risk to children. Should the referral not meet Children's Social Care's threshold, other support options will be considered including Early Help and referrals to appropriate services.

If you suspect anyone is in immediate danger, call the Police on 999.

Please note that this document will be shared with statutory agencies in order to safeguard children with the strict understanding that it is only used for that purpose as per General Data Protection Regulation and Data Protection Act 2018 requirements.

Child's Details

Child's name:	
Date of birth:	
Ethnicity:	
School / College:	
Is this child looked after?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
Do they live in residential care?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
Are they placed at a distance?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>

Your Details

Your name	
Job title	
Contact details	
Date completed:	

Information Sharing and Disclosure

Is child aware that this tool has been completed?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
Are Parents/Carers aware that this tool has been completed?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
Who else has contributed to the completion of this indicator tool? (child, parent/carer, school...)	
Has the child made a disclosure of exploitation (abuse)? Current <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> If 'Yes' you must refer to Children's Social Care immediately Historic <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> If 'Yes' you must refer to Children's Social Care to determine current risk	
Are the people who may be grooming or exploiting the young person:	
Known to the child?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/>
A family member?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/>
(if you answer Yes to either of the above questions please state who this person is)	
Names of the child's friends/sibling/other who you think might be affected by exploitation also:	

Risk Indicators

1. Health Domain Health to check	Yes (Y) / No (N)	Current (C) / Previous (P)
1.1 Physical injuries such as bruising suggestive of either physical or sexual assault		
1.2 Repeated sexually transmitted infections (STI's)		
1.3 Pregnancy and / or seeking a termination/emergency contraception (consider repeated abortions)		
1.4 Accessing varying amounts and different types of contraception		
1.5 Poor self-image and low self-esteem		
1.6 Self-harming		
1.7 Thoughts of or attempted suicide		
1.8 Eating disorder and /or weight gain/loss		
1.9 Evidence of misuse of drugs / alcohol, including associated health problems		
1.10 Physical and/or learning disability or difficulty		
<p>Health Comments/Evidence/Description of 'YES' indicators <i>E.g. Indicator 1.8 – child/young person is attending substance misuse project and has disclosed heavy cannabis use</i></p>		
2. Behaviour Domain	Yes (Y) / No (N)	Current (C) / Previous (P)
2.1 Risk taking behaviour without recognising the impact or consequences		
2.2 Truancy / at risk of exclusion / missing education / on reduced timetable or considerable change in performance at school		
2.3 Volatile behaviour exhibiting extreme array of mood swings or abusive language which is unusual for the child		
2.4 Aggressive or violent including to animals, parents, siblings, teachers or peers		
2.5 Becoming angry, hostile if any suspicions or concerns about their activities are expressed		
2.6 Detachment from age-appropriate activities		

2.7	Secretive behaviour		
2.8	Change in appearance (not including weight changes)		
2.9	Young offender or anti-social behaviour including petty crime		
2.10	Changes in relationships with families or family members		
Behaviour Comments/Evidence/Description of 'YES' indicators			
3. Grooming Domain		Yes (Y) / No (N)	Current (C) / Previous (P)
3.1	Entering or leaving vehicles driven by unknown adults		
3.2	Excessive use of mobile phones including receiving calls late at night		
3.3	Possession of a second mobile phone or sim card		
3.4	Exposing or recruiting other children into exploitative situations		
3.5	Seen in adult places (i.e. pubs and clubs) or venues known to be used for exploitation or criminal activity		
3.6	Unexplained relationships with older adults		
3.7	Associating with other children who are known to be exploited, including in school		
3.8	Sexual relationship with a significantly older person		
3.9	Disclosure of sexual /physical assault followed by withdrawal of allegation		
3.10	Phone call, texts or letters from unknown adults		
3.11	Mobile phone being answered by unknown adult / person		
3.12	Inappropriate use of the Internet and forming relationships, particularly with adults (they may appear to be peers), via the Internet.		
3.13	Social activities with no plausible explanation of the source of necessary funding		
3.14	Having keys to premises other than those they should have including hotel key cards		

3.15	Possession of money, clothes, accommodation or other expensive items with no plausible explanation		
3.16	Adults loitering outside the child's usual place of residence or school		
3.17	Persistently missing from home or placement for different periods, including overnight or returning late		
3.18	Returning after having been missing and being secretive about where they have been and who they were with		
3.19	Returning after having been missing looking dirty, disheveled, tired, hungry, thirsty		
3.20	Abduction or false imprisonment		
3.21	Coerced into sexual activity		
3.22	New contacts with people outside of town		
Grooming Comments/Evidence/Description of 'YES' indicators			
4. Family and Social Domain		Yes (Y) / No (N)	Current (C) / Previous (P)
4.1	A family member or known associate working in the adult sex trade or criminal/drug activity		
4.2	History of physical, sexual and / or emotional abuse; neglect		
4.3	Witness to domestic violence/abuse at home		
4.4	Parental difficulties; drug and alcohol misuse, mental health problems, physical or learning difficulty. Child is a young carer.		
4.5	Pattern of street homelessness or sofa surfing		
4.6	Living in hostel, B & B or Foyer accommodation		
4.7	Conflict at home around boundaries, including staying out late.		
4.8	Living in a gang affected neighbourhood		
4.9	Recent bereavement, loss, family separation and/or family breakdown.		
4.10	Are parents protective?		
4.11	Gang association either through relatives, peers or intimate relationships		
4.12	Intelligence to suggest that they carry weapons		

4.13	Lacking friends their own age		
4.14	There are cultural factors that impacts their vulnerability		
4.15	Going missing with other children		
Family and Social Domain Comments/Evidence/Description of 'YES' indicators			
5.	E Safety Domain	Yes (Y) / No (N)	Current (C) / Previous (P)
5.1	Evidence of vulnerability through internet or social networking sites		
5.2	Concern that inappropriate images of a child are being circulated via the internet / phones		
5.3	Concern that the child is being coerced/bribed/threatened to provide explicit images/engage in inappropriate online activity		
5.4	Concern that the child is being paid for sexual acts online		
5.5	Accessing on-line dating/'hook-up' sites		
5.6	Unexplained increased use of social networking, shared gaming sites and / or receiving rewards/credits.		
5.7	Going online during the night		
5.8	Being secretive using mobile phone for accessing websites etc. including unwillingness to share / show online or phone contacts		
5.9	Concern that a child is having an online 'relationship'		
5.10	Concerns that a child's online friendship has developed into an offline 'relationship'		
E-Safety Comments/Evidence/Description of 'YES' indicators			

When considering exploitation the following domains are helpful to consider:



Summary of Any Concerns

It is important you complete all of this section

Total number of concerns identified:	
Current	<input type="text"/>
Historic	<input type="text"/>
Your analysis and overview (a few sentences to indicate your thinking):	
Assessment:	
Based on the assessment above, please provide your professional opinion of risk by selecting ONE of the boxes below	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ No concerns of exploitation - concerns relate to behaviours associated with age appropriate child/young person behaviours○ Evidence of vulnerability to exploitation○ Evidence of being groomed or targeted for the purposes of exploitation○ Evidence that child is being sexually exploited○ Evidence of other form(s) exploitation e.g. criminal drug exploitation, trafficking	
Specific planned or completed actions as result of tool completion:	
Which agencies/workers are involved with this child/family?	

Are you concerned that a child may be the victim of exploitation?
If you have other safeguarding concerns have you considered Child Exploitation?

Look at the Exploitation Domain Triangle and CE guidance information and complete the Child Exploitation Indicator Tool

<http://bscb.procedures.org.uk/assets/clients/5/Exploitation%20Indicator%20Tool%20%26%20Pathway.pdf>

Still have a concern?

Complete the Multi Agency Referral Form - using the annotated MARF on the BSCB website as guidance

<http://www.bucks-lscb.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/Professionals/Annotated-MARF-Apr-2019-2.pdf>

Send Completed MARF and CE Indicator tool to First Response

cypfirstresponse@buckscc.gov.uk

MASH team review the information

<http://www.bucks-lscb.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/What-happens-when-a-referral-is-received-by-First-Response-V1.pdf>

Early Help

Co-ordinated, multi-agency, preventative, and strengths based work

Social Care

Child and Family Assessment or Section 47 Investigation

Child Exploitation Hub

Need clarification of what support/signposting they get here eg specialist intervention, named social worker etc